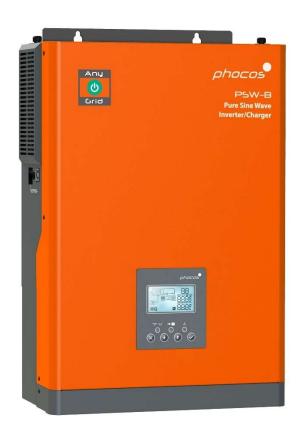


Phocos Any-CridTM series

Pure Sine Wave Battery Inverter Charger with MPPT Solar Charge Controller

PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V

User and Installation Manual



English

For further languages see Für weitere Sprachen siehe Pour autres langues voir Para otros idiomas ver 对于其他语言请参阅

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1.0 Introduction

Dear customer, thank you for choosing this quality Phocos product. The Any-Grid™ PSW-B pure sine wave battery inverter / charger series has numerous outstanding features and use-cases such as:

- Function as purely Off-Grid inverter for applications with no AC power source
- Function as solar enabled (optional) uninterruptible power supply (UPS) functionality for intermittent or unstable AC sources
- Function as grid-connected or AC-generator-connected inverter to reduce energy demand from the AC source by prioritizing solar and / or battery power, thus saving energy costs
- Integrated MPPT solar charge controller means no external charge controller is required
- Battery charging from an AC source such as the public power grid or a genset
- Compatibility with multiple battery types including lead-acid (gel, AGM and liquid electrolyte) and lithium-based batteries such as LiFePO4 (as no battery management system communication is possible, ensure the battery can function without external communication before use)
- Both neutral (N) and live (L) wires of the AC input are automatically disconnected (break-before-make relays) from the AC output when the Any-Grid PSW-B operates in Off-Grid mode
- Grid feed-in is technically not possible as this device is not grid-interactive. It never operates in parallel to the AC source. It either uses the AC source to power loads directly from it (the inverter is not running at this time, the unit is acting purely as a load) in Grid mode. Or, in Off-Grid mode, the integrated inverter module is running, but isolated from the AC source on both neutral (N) and live (L) wires through air gaps.
- All-in-one unit allows simple and fast installation, and easy configuration

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation, maintenance and troubleshooting of this unit.

2.0 Important Safety Information

SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS: This manual contains important instructions for the model PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V that shall be followed during installation and maintenance of the unit. Read and save this manual for future reference.

WARNING: The installation of this unit may only be undertaken by qualified personnel with appropriate training. High voltages in and around the unit can cause serious injury or death. This unit must be installed in accordance with rules and regulations at the site of installation.

CAUTION: A battery can present a risk of electrical shock, burning from high short-circuit current, fire or explosion from vented gasses. Observe proper precautions.

WARNING: This unit must be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulations when installing this unit.

BATTERY TYPE: Suitable for use with lead-acid (gel, AGM and liquid electrolyte) and lithium-based batteries such as LiFePO4.

OVERCURRENT PROTECTION FOR BATTERY: Install an overcurrent protection device with a minimum of 1000A interrupt rating as close as possible to the battery terminal. Select a device rated for 1.25 times the nominal current rating of the inverter / charger. An overcurrent protection device must be purchased separately.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on this unit, the batteries, the solar modules, any connected loads.
- 2. Please do not disassemble or attempt to repair Phocos products. This unit does not contain user serviceable parts. Damage to the warranty seal will lead to a loss of warranty of the product and can lead to injury.
- 3. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Switching off the unit is not sufficient, turn off and / or disconnect all connections to the unit.
- 4. For safe operation of this unit, please adhere to appropriate cable size requirements in this manual.
- 5. Usage of insulated tools around the unit is strongly recommended. Be very cautious when working with uninsulated metal tools on or around batteries. They can short-circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could

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- cause an explosion and / or injury.
- 6. Strictly follow the installation procedure when connecting or disconnecting AC or DC terminals. Please refer to the "Installation" section of this manual for details.
- 7. Appropriate fuses or breakers are required near the battery supply and AC input and AC output of this unit.
- 8. **WARNING:** It is highly recommended and legally required in many countries to install a Type B residual current device (RCD) between the AC output of the unit(s) and the AC loads to protect humans from hazardous electric shock due to faulty AC wiring, faulty loads or a potential inverter fault.

 Only in Off-Grid mode, the neutral (N) and ground (PE) of the AC output are automatically bridged inside the Any-Grid to ensure the RCD's functioning if the AC installation is wired correctly as a TN-S or TN-C-S earthing system. In a TN-C-S installation the bridge between neutral (N) and ground (PE) must be between the public grid and AC input of the Any-Grid to ensure that there is never more than one bridge between N and PE.

 This unit is not designed to be operated in environments where an RCD is present between this unit and the AC source.
- 9. Never allow any AC or DC connections to be short-circuited. Do not connect to the mains when the battery input is short-circuited.
- 10. Only qualified service persons may service this device. If errors persist after following the "**Troubleshooting**" section in this manual, please send this unit back to a local Phocos dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 11. **WARNING:** Only solar panels are acceptable for use which do not require positive grounding as only grounding of the negative PV cables is allowed, if necessary. Grounding of the PV module frame is permitted and frequently required by local law. The MPPT solar charge controller is not galvanically isolated from the battery, but is isolated from the inverter.
 - The battery is galvanically isolated from the inverter, therefore the battery positive or negative terminal may be grounded if required.
- 12. **CAUTION:** It is highly recommended to use a surge arrester, also named surge protective device (SPD) near the PV input terminals of this unit. This is to prevent damage to the unit from lightning, thunderstorms or other voltage surges on the PV cables. The max. DC operating voltage of the SPD must be between 145 and 160 Vdc. For example the *Citel DS240-110DC* or *Phoenix Contact VAL-SEC-T2-2+0-120DC-FM* is suitable.
- 13. **CAUTION:** It is highly recommended to use a surge arrester, also named surge protective device (SPD) near the AC input terminals of this unit, if the AC input is used. This is to prevent damage to the unit from lightning, thunderstorms or other voltage surges on the AC input conductors (for example coming from the public grid). The max. AC operating voltage of the SPD must be between 140 and 150 Vac. For example, the *Citel DS41S-120* or *Phoenix Contact VAL-SEC-T2-1S-175-FM* is suitable.

3.0 Regulatory Information

This product is CE and RoHS (Restriction of Hazardous Substances) compliant. Please find the CE declaration at www.phocos.com.

C€ RoHS

This product is manufactured in an ISO 9001 (quality management) and ISO 14001 (environmental management) certified facility.

This equipment is suitable for use in non-hazardous locations only.

This is a class A device: in a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

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4.0 Overview

4.1 Functional Overview

This pure sine wave battery inverter charger with solar charge controller (MPPT) can provide power to connected loads by utilizing PV power, AC power and battery power. Most connections are optional, but there must be at least one power source (AC or PV) and battery connected:

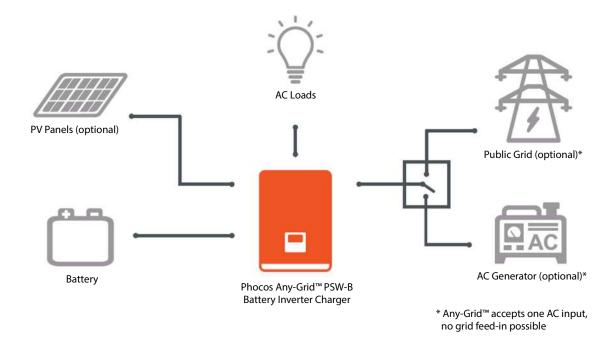


Fig. 1: System Overview

This unit has one each of the following power connections: battery, PV, AC input, AC output. The unit is designed to provide continuous power from PV / battery or an AC source, depending on the set priority. Independently, the priority for charging the battery can be set (the battery can only be charged from AC when the unit is not working in Off-Grid mode). The switching time between Grid (also valid when an AC generator is used) and Off-Grid modes is only 10 milliseconds (typical).

In Grid mode the unit can pass AC power from the AC source to AC loads. PV power is only charged into the battery in this mode. In Off-Grid mode the AC loads are supplied by PV power and if not sufficient, also by the battery via the inverter. It is not possible to power AC loads with PV power and power for the AC source at the same time, only to switch back and forth between these sources.

The pure sine wave AC output and the surge power capability (twice the continuous power rating) assure all types of AC loads can be powered. Ensure that the peak power requirement of the loads is below the surge power capability of this inverter.

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4.2 Product Overview

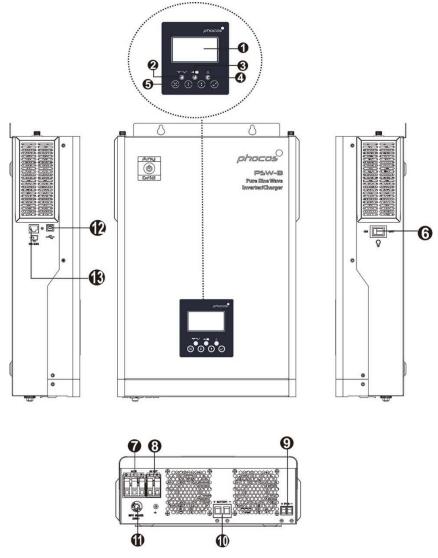


Fig. 2: Product Overview

- 1. LCD screen
- 2. Inverter status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. AC output on/off switch (solar charging still functions when the AC output is powered off)
- 7. AC input terminals (public grid or AC generator connection)
- 8. AC output terminals (load connection)
- 9. PV terminals
- 10. Battery terminals
- 11. Resettable circuit breaker
- 12. USB communication port
- 13. RS-232 communication port

CAUTION: Using any other cable or interface than the one provided for RS-232 on RS-232 communication port 13 (such as an Ethernet device), or a device explicitly compatible with the PSW-B, is likely to damage the Any-Grid PSW-B and / or the connected device. Such damage is not covered under warranty.

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5.0 Installation

5.1 Package Contents

Before installation, please inspect the unit to ensure nothing inside the package is damaged. Package contents:

- Any-Grid PSW-B unit
- This manual
- RS-232 cable (SUB-D to RJ-45)
- Strain relief for battery cables with two screws
- Strain relief for solar / PV cables with two screws
- Two cable ties for use with strain reliefs

5.2 Mounting the Unit

Before connecting all wirings, please take off the bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below and carefully sliding the cover down. (**Fig. 3**).

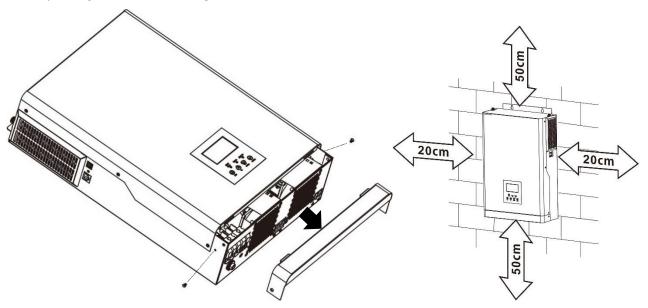


Fig. 3: Removal of bottom cover

Fig. 4: Minimum distance to other objects

WARNING: Only mount this unit on concrete or another solid non-combustible surface capable of securely holding the weight of the unit.

- Install this inverter at eye level to ensure legibility of the display
- Ensure the ambient temperature is between -10 \sim 50 °C, 14 \sim 122 °F at all times
- Avoid excessively dusty environments
- The unit is designed for vertical installation on a solid wall
- Ensure a minimum distance to other objects and surfaces as shown in
 Fig. 4 to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.
- Install in a room where noise is not an issue as the unit has fans for cooling

Install the unit by using two M4 or M5 screws (**Fig. 5**) appropriate for the weight of the unit and wall material, use wall plugs. This bottom cover must remain removed for the rest of this "**Installation**" chapter until instructed otherwise.

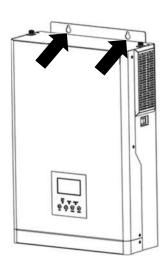


Fig. 5: Mounting holes

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5.3 Battery Connection

WARNING: The installation of this unit may only be undertaken by qualified personnel with appropriate training. High voltages in and around the battery and unit can cause serious injury or death. This unit must be installed in accordance with rules and regulations at the site of installation.

WARNING: Choose a suitable battery fuse as outlined in the chapter "Important Safety Information", section "OVERCURRENT PROTECTION FOR BATTERY".

WARNING: Ensure the battery cables are sized according to the table below. Inadequate battery cables can cause excessive heat or fire during operation.

Recommended battery cable cross-section, battery size and fuse / DC circuit breaker rating:

Battery cable cross-section	16 mm², AWG 5	
Min. battery capacity (lead-based)	100 Ah	
Battery discharge current capability	89 Adc cont., 178 Adc surge (5s)	
Fuse / breaker rating	110 Adc, min. 33 Vdc	

Steps to connect the battery:

- 1. WARNING: Ensure the battery cables are not yet connected to the battery and that the battery fuse is removed or battery circuit breaker is open.
 - CAUTION: Ensure none of the cable insulation is jammed into the terminal.
 - Remove 18 mm / 0.7 in of insulation from the ends of the battery conductors to be installed on the inverter unit.
- 2. It is recommended to securely crimp ferrules onto these exposed cable ends if using stranded wires.
- 3. Fasten the strain relief plate under the battery terminals marked "+ BATTERY -" with the two included screws:

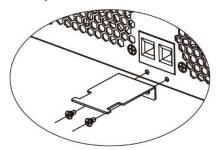


Fig. 6: Battery cable strain relief installation

- 4. Connect the other end of the battery conductors to the battery. Ensure the polarity of the battery terminals on the Any-Grid match the battery polarity.
- 5. Now insert the inverter-side wires of the battery into the inverter battery terminals, ensuring correct polarity. Tighten the inverter battery terminals with a torque of 2 Nm (1.5 lbf·ft).
 - CAUTION: Reverse polarity connection to the battery may damage the unit.

 CAUTION: Over-tightening the terminal nuts can cause damage to the terminal, under-tightening can cause a loose connection and excessive heat during operation, make sure to use the prescribed torque.

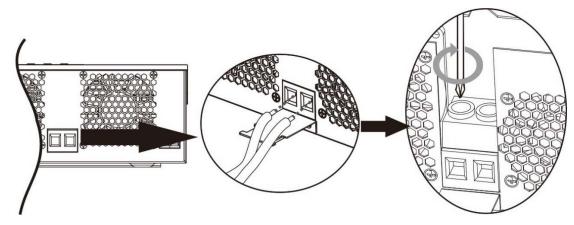


Fig. 7: Battery connection

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6. Fix the conductors to the strain relief with an included cable tie:

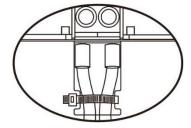


Fig. 8: Battery cable strain relief

5.4 AC Input and AC Output Connection

WARNING: Before connecting an AC source to the AC input of the Any-Grid, install an AC circuit breaker between the Any-Grid and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. Make sure the breaker is open / off for the rest of the installation procedure until instructed otherwise.

WARNING: Ensure that the installation has adequate grounding and connect the protective earth (PE) terminals to this ground as instructed below. Failure to do so can cause serious injury or death once the unit is powered up or the AC source is activated via its breaker.

WARNING: Ensure the AC cables are sized according to the table below. Inadequate AC cables can cause excessive heat or fire during operation.

CAUTION: Do not connect an AC source to the "AC OUT" labelled terminal of the unit as this will destroy the unit. Only connect it to the "AC IN" labeled terminal.

CAUTION: Only AC sources with a neutral may be used connected. Using AC sources with two phases on an Any-Grid PSW-B instead, will cause damage!

Recommended AC cable cross-section and AC circuit breaker rating:

AC input and output cable cross-section	2.5 ~ 10 mm², AWG 7 ~ AWG 13
Circuit breaker rating	30 Aac, ≥ 140 Vac

Steps to connect the AC source and AC loads:

- WARNING: Ensure the battery cable fuse is removed or breaker is secured in the open position.
 WARNING: Ensure the AC source breaker is secured in the open position and there is no voltage on the conductors before continuing.
- 2. Remove 10 mm / 0.4 in of insulation for the six AC conductors (neutral "N", live "L" and protective earth "PE" for the AC source and loads).
- 3. It is recommended to securely crimp ferrules onto these exposed cable ends if using stranded wires.
- 4. Insert the "PE" protective conductor from the AC source first into the corresponding AC input terminal and tighten with a torque of 1.2 Nm (0.9 lbf·ft). Repeat for the neutral "N" and live "L" conductors of the AC source.

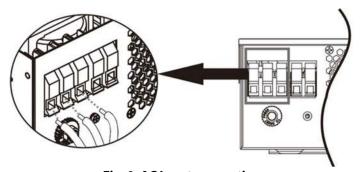


Fig. 9: AC Input connection

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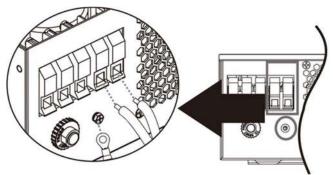


Fig. 10: AC Output connection

6. Make sure the six wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Over-tightening the terminal screws can cause damage to the terminal, under-tightening can cause a loose connection and excessive heat during operation, make sure to use the prescribed torque where defined. Ensure none of the conductor insulation is jammed between the terminal contacts.

CAUTION: Ensure the polarity is correct on all wires. Failure to do so may cause damage.

5.5 PV Connection

WARNING: Before connecting the PV module array to the PV input of the Any-Grid, install a DC circuit breaker between each Any-Grid PV terminal pair and the PV modules. This ensures the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and is protected from over-current of the PV modules. PV modules produce a dangerous voltage even at low light. Make sure the breaker is open / off for the rest of the installation procedure until instructed otherwise.

WARNING: Ensure the PV cables are sized according to the table below. Inadequate PV cables can cause excessive heat or fire during operation.

Recommended PV cable cross-section and DC circuit breaker rating:

PV cable cross-section	6 ~ 16 mm², AWG 5 ~ AWG 10
Circuit breaker rating	60 Adc, min. 150 Vdc

For selecting the correct PV module configuration, please consider the following points:

- The total open circuit voltage (Uoc / Voc) of the PV module array may never exceed the values in the table below. Consider the coldest possible temperatures at the installation location together with the temperature coefficient of the PV modules used.
- The total maximum power point voltage (Umpp / Vmpp) of the PV module array must be above the minimum values in the table below. Consider the hottest PV module temperatures at installation location.
- The total maximum power point current (Impp / Ampp) of the PV array may not exceed the values below.
- The total PV array power may not exceed the corresponding value in the table below.

Max. PV voltage (Uoc)	145 Vdc
Min. PV mpp voltage (Umpp)	30 Vdc
Max. mpp current (Impp)	60 Adc
Max. PV array power	2250 Wp

Steps to connect the PV module array:

1. Remove 10 mm / 0.4 in of insulation from the positive and negative PV cables.

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- 2. It is recommended to securely crimp ferrules onto these exposed cable ends if using stranded wires.
- 3. Fasten the strain relief plate under the PV terminals marked "+ PV IN -" with the two included screws:

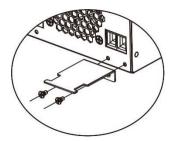


Fig. 11: PV cable strain relief installation

4. Insert the positive PV cable into the PV input "+" terminal and the negative PV cable into the PV input "-" terminal

CAUTION: Ensure correct polarity.

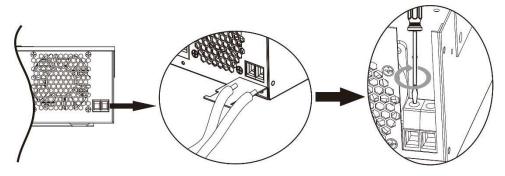


Fig. 12: PV connection

- 5. Tighten both terminal screws with a torque of 1.6 Nm (1.2 lbf·ft) and make sure the two wires are securely connected.
 - CAUTION: Over-tightening the terminal screws can cause damage to the terminal, under-tightening can cause a loose connection and excessive heat during operation, make sure to use the prescribed torque. Ensure none of the cable insulation is jammed between the terminal contacts.
- 6. Fix the conductors to the strain relief with an included cable tie:

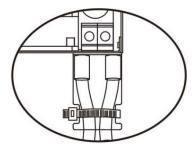


Fig. 13: PV cable strain relief

5.6 Final Assembly

After Battery, PV and AC wiring is completed, please slide the bottom cover back up on the unit and secure it by fastening the two screws as shown below.

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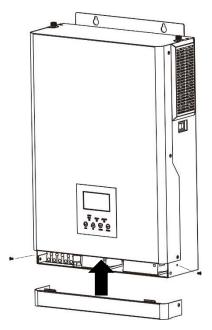


Fig. 14: Re-applying bottom cover

6.0 Operation

6.1 Inverter Power ON/OFF

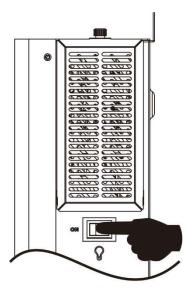


Fig. 15: Load output ON/OFF button location

Ensure the "ON/OFF" switch located on the right side of the unit (**Fig. 15**) is in the "OFF" position after the initial installation.

Now activate the circuit breakers or insert the fuses to energize the various inputs and outputs in the following order (skip any that are not connected):

- 1. Battery
- 2. AC input
- 3. PV input
- 4. AC output

Next, switch the "ON/OFF" (**Fig. 15**) button to the "ON" position to turn on the AC output and thus connected AC loads and the entire unit.

If the "ON/OFF" switch is in the "OFF" position, then the unit will be completely off when there is insufficient sunlight. If PV modules are connected and there is sufficient PV voltage, the unit and display will wake up automatically to

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charge the batteries during the day. Once the PV voltage drops below the min. PV voltage threshold, the unit will again turn completely off to save energy during the night. The AC output and thus the AC loads will remain off as long as the "ON/OFF" switch is in the "OFF" position.

6.2 Display and Control Module

The display and control module, shown in **Fig. 16**, includes three LED indicators, four function buttons, and a LCD-screen, indicating the operating status and allowing the programming of settings parameters.

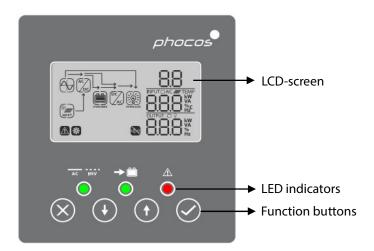


Fig. 16: Display module buttons and indicators

Indicator Description

Indicator	Colour	Solid On / Flashing	Description
	Green	Solid On	AC output powered by AC input (Grid mode)
AC INV	dicen	Flashing	AC output powered by integrated inverter (Off-Grid mode)
→ 🎬	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged
	dice	Flashing	Battery is charging
\wedge	Red	Solid On	Fault mode
Z±\		Flashing	Warning mode

Function Buttons

Function Button		Description
\otimes	Escape / close	Exit settings without confirming
•	Up	To last selection
•	Down	To next selection
\odot	Enter	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode

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6.3 Display Symbols

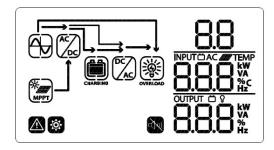


Fig. 17: LCD-Screen symbols

Symbol		Pescription		
Input Information				
(1)		dicates AC input		
MPPT)		Indicates PV input		
INPUT CAC TEMP		Indicates input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, PV current, PV power, charging current, charging power, battery voltage.		
Settings menu and	Fault Information			
8	88			
		Indicates the setting menus		
		Indicates warning and fault codes.		
1	20	88		
88				
		Warning: flashing with warning code and flashing		
		red 🛕 LED.		
		Fault: 88 shown with fault code and solid red 🛕 LED.		
Output Information	n			
8.8.8 W		ndicates output voltage, output frequency, load in % of nominal power, oad in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.		
Battery Information	า			
		Indicates battery level in 0 \sim 24%, 25 \sim 49%, 50 \sim 74% and 75 \sim 100% (left to right) increments in Off-Grid mode and charging status in Grid mode.		
In Grid mode, the k	pattery indicator show	rs the following:		
Status Battery Voltage		LCD Display		
All battery	< 24 V	4 bars flash in turns		
charging	24 ~ 25 V	Bottom bar constantly on and other three bars flash in turns		
modes except Floating phase	25 ~ 26 V	Bottom two bars constantly on and other two bars flash in turns		
	> 26 V	Bottom three bars constantly on and top bar flashes		
Floating phase. Ba	atteries are fully charg	ed. 4 bars constantly on		

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Load Percentage	Battery Voltage	LCD Screen	
	< 22.2V	0 ~ 24%	
Load > 50%	22.2 ~ 23.2 V	25 ~ 49%	
Loau > 30%	23.2 ~ 24.2 V	50 ~ 74%	
	> 24.2 V	75 ~ 100%	
	< 22.7 V	0 ~ 24%	
	22.7 ~ 23.7V	25 ~ 49%	
Load < 50%	23.7 ~ 24.7 V	50 ~ 74%	
	> 24.7 V	75 ~ 100%	
oad Information			
Verload	Indicates overload	Indicates overload	
ŢŢŢŢ	Indicates load level by 0 ~ (left to right) increments.	Indicates load level by 0 ~ 24%, 25 ~ 49%, 50 ~ 74% and 75 ~ 100% (left to right) increments.	
Mode Operation Information	n		
		Constantly on: AC source valid Blinking: AC source present but rejected	
Ö- MPPT	PV input valid	PV input valid	
	Load supplied by AC input	t	
AC /	AC source charger circuit i	AC source charger circuit is active	
DC			
/	DC to AC inverter circuit is		

6.4 Device Operation Settings

General Settings

Press	\otimes	for 3 seconds to enter setting	gs mode. Press 🕚 🤄	or 🕚	to select between setting	s menus. Once selected,
press	Θ	to confirm the selection or	\otimes to exit without ${\mathfrak c}$	onfirm	ation.	

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Settings menus

Menu no.	Description	Selectable Option and Notes	
		Escape	
00	Exit setting mode	00	
		e 850	
		Solar first O I SOL	Solar provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar power is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery power will supply the loads simultaneously (Off-Grid mode).
			If no solar power is available (ex. at night), or the battery voltage reaches the setting point in settings menu 12, AC input / utility power is used exclusively. During this time any PV power available is used to charge the battery. With unavailable solar power the battery is only discharged (apart from unit self-consumption) when the AC input / utility power is unavailable (Off-Grid mode).
01	AC output source priority: Configure the priority of which power sources supply the AC output load	Utility / AC input first (Default)	AC input / utility will provide power to the loads as first priority (Grid mode).
		s UEI	Solar and battery will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available (Off-Grid mode).
		SBU priority "SBU" for: Solar → Battery → Utility □	Solar powers the loads as first priority. If solar power is not sufficient to power all connected loads, the battery will supply power to the loads simultaneously. The Any-Grid is disconnected from the grid at this time (Off-Grid mode).
			AC input / utility provides power to the loads (Grid mode) only when the battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in settings menu 12. In this case the loads are powered only from the AC source. Any PV power is used to charge the battery while in Grid mode.

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	Maximum total battery	10A	60A (Default)
	charging current of AC and	02	02
	solar charging combined:	0-	
02	Max. total charging current =	■ 10.	s 60·
02	AC input charging current + solar charging current		0 Adc increments. This is the battery-
		side DC charging current.	,
	This setting is important to limit charging current for		
	some battery types.	A 1:	
		Appliances	Accepted AC input voltage range from 80 ~ 140 Vac.
	AC input voltage range		
	In addition to wider voltage	l _® APL	
03	tolerance, "Appliances" setting also allows more deformed	UPS (Default)	Accepted AC input voltage range
	sine-waves to be accepted at	03	90 ~ 140 Vac.
	the AC input compared to "UPS" mode.		
		⊌ UPS	
	Settings menus 26, 27 and 29 can only be modified if "Userdefined" is selected here	AGM (Default)	Flooded
		05	05
05		® 85∩	p FLd
05		User-defined	Battery charging voltages and low voltage disconnect (LVD) can be
		05	manually defined in settings menu
			26, 27 and 29.
		® USE	
		Restart disabled (Default)	Restart enabled
06	Automatic restart if an AC	06	06
	output overload occurs	1.1.1	11.5
		EFd LFd	■ LFE
		Restart disabled (Default)	Restart enabled
07	Automatic restart when over-	87	07
	temperature occurs	= 14-4	e EFE
		€ EFd	
	AC output frequency	50 Hz 09	60 Hz (Default)
09	Only relevant for Off-Grid	05	0.0
	mode	SO	60

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1		120 Vac (Default)	Available values: 110, 120 and 127.
10	AC output voltage Defines AC output voltage in Off-Grid mode and AC input voltage limits (see settings menu 03). Any modification between 110/120/127 Vac will be effective only after the inverter is restarted.	• ISO·	Make sure the battery remains connected, but PV is disconnected. Ensure all loads are disconnected, but the load output is turned ON. Change this AC output voltage setting as desired and confirm with the button. Then exit the settings menu with Now turn the load output OFF and wait for the inverter to turn off its screen. Then turn the load output ON again. The AC output voltage will now correspond to the value you set. If the AC output voltage is as expected, compatible AC loads may be connected to the AC output.
11	Maximum AC source charging current (battery side) If settings menu 02 is smaller than this value, charging will be limited by the value in settings menu 02.	30 Adc (Default)	Available values: 2 Adc and 10 ~ 60 Adc in 10 Adc increments.
12	Voltage set-point to switch from Off-Grid mode to Grid mode when "SBU priority" or "Solar first" is selected in settings menu 01.	24 Vdc (Default)	Available values: 22.0 ~ 28.5 Vdc in 0.5 Vdc increments.
13	Voltage set-point to switch from Grid mode to Off-Grid mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in	Battery fully charged	27 Vdc (Default)
	settings menu 01.	Available values: "FULL" and 24.0 ~ The battery is considered fully chais reached.	31.5 in 0.5 Vdc increments. arged when the float charging phase
16	1.	The battery is considered fully cha	

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	snow), the unit may shut down due to low battery voltage. Instead, select "Solar first" here and 2 Adc in	Only Solar	Solar power will be the only battery charging source, regardless of the operating mode.	
	settings menu 11 to compensate for the self-consumption with some safety margin.	o 050		
	, ,	Alarm on (Default)	Alarm off	
18	General alarm control	18	18	
		8 80∩	⊗ 50F	
		Return to default display view (Default)	The display will return to the default overview (input voltage / output voltage) if no button is	
		19	pressed for approx. 1 minute.	
19	Automatic return to default	® 85₽		
	overview display screen	Remain at last view	The display will remain at the selected view indefinitely, until another view is selected.	
		e FEP		
		Backlight always on (Default)	Backlight off after one minute of no button presses	
	Display backlight control	50	20	
20		1.00		
		∍ LON	© LOF	
		Alarm on (Default)	Alarm off	
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	25	55	
		® 800	80 F	
	Overload by-pass:	By-pass disabled (Default)	By-pass enabled	
	When enabled, the unit will	23	53	
23	quickly switch to Grid mode if an AC output overload occurs in Off-Grid mode. It will return back to Off-Grid mode once the load power has normalized (min. timeout 10	8 844	8 848	
	minutes).	28.8 Vdc (Default)	If "User-defined" is selected in	
26	Boost battery charging	28	settings menu 05, this value can be changed.	
	voltage	8 588	Available values: 25.0 ~ 31.5 Vdc in 0.1 Vdc increments.	
	Floating battery charging	27.6 Vdc (Default)	If "User-defined" is selected in settings menu 05, this value can be changed.	
27	voltage	e Sue.	Available values: 25.0 ~ 31.5 Vdc in 0.1 Vdc increments.	

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	T			
	Low voltage disconnect The AC output is turned off	22.0 Vdc (Default)	If "User-defined" is selected in settings menu 05, this value can be changed.	
	when the battery reaches this voltage level to protect the battery from deep discharge.	550 ·	Available values: 18.8 ~ 27.0 Vdc in 0.1 Vdc increments.	
29	The low DC / battery warning voltage is 1 Vdc above this setting.		This voltage is fixed and independent of the load power level.	
	This value must be set at least 2 Vdc lower than settings menu 30.			
	Low voltage reconnect	27.1 Vdc (Default)	If "User-defined" is selected in	
	If the AC output is turned off	30	settings menu 05, this value can be	
	due to low voltage disconnect		changed.	
	(settings menu 29), the AC	[U}-	Available values: 20.9 ~ 31.0 Vdc in	
30	output is automatically turned back on once this voltage is	ວ 2ໆຳ	0.1 Vdc increments.	
	reached. This value must be at			
	most 0.5 Vdc below settings			
	menu 27, and at least 2 Vdc			
	higher than settings menu 29.			
		Automatic	120 min (Default)	
		32	32	
	Boost battery charging		20	
	duration	o AUE	130	
	The duration for which the		s 150	
32	boost voltage from settings menu 26 is held before the Floating phase is reached.	If "User-defined" is selected in settings menu 05, this value can be changed. Available values: "Automatic" and 5 ~ 900 minutes in 5 min. increments.		
	riouting phase is reached.	If "Automatic" is set, the duration of "Specifications" → "Battery Chaiminimum of 10 minutes and maxi	'ging ") is multiplied by 10, with a	
	Battery equalization	Enabled	Disabled (Default)	
			` <u>'</u>	
	Battery equalization helps	33	33	
	prevent sulfation of lead-acid batteries and is beneficial for		- ·	
	bringing all cells to the same	® 88N	⊗ 835	
33	voltage. Consult your battery	If "User-defined" or "Flooded" is se	lected in settings menu 05, this value	
	manual to make sure the	can be changed.		
	battery can withstand the			
	higher voltages required for this purpose. This is typically			
	the case for flooded lead-acid			
	batteries.			
		29.6 Vdc (Default)	Available values: 25.0 ~ 31.5 Vdc in	
		34	0.1 Vdc increments.	
		Ēυ		
34	Battery equalization voltage	29.6		
		© C3.6 *		

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	Battery equalization duration	120 min. (Default)	Available values: 5 ~ 900 minutes in	
	The duration for which the	35	5 min. increments.	
35	equalization voltage from settings menu 34 is held before the Floating phase is reached.	8 150		
	Battery equalization timeout	180 min. (Default)	Available values: 5 ~ 900 minutes in	
	If the equalization voltage	36	5 min. increments.	
36	from settings menu 34 cannot be reached within the duration from settings menu 35, once this timeout is reached, equalization is ended	8 180		
	and the charger returns to Floating phase.			
37	Equalization interval	30 days (Default) ∃ ¬	Available values: 0 ~ 90 days in 1-day increments.	
		8 308		
		Enabled	Disabled (Default)	
		39	39	
		■ AEN	8 835	
39	Equalization phase: forced start	If the battery equalization function is enabled in settings menu 33, to function can be enabled. If "Enabled" is selected in this menu, batter equalization is immediately force-started and the display main view will show EQ (EQ). If "Disabled" is selected, it will cancel the forced equalization function until the next scheduled equalization interval as defined in settings menu 37.		

6.5 Screen Views of Current Values

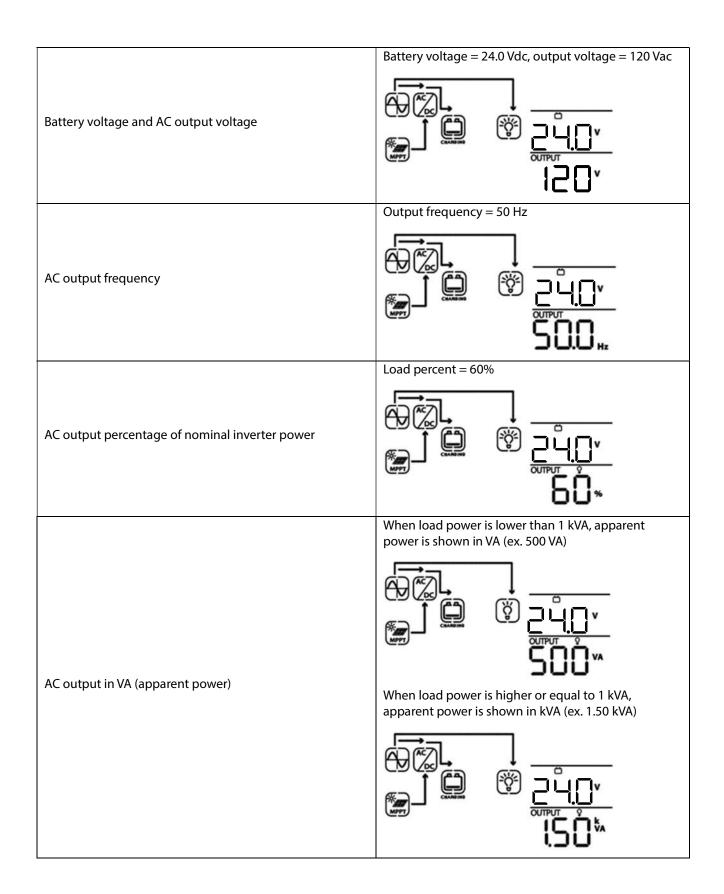
The screen views can be scrolled by pressing • or • to show current values in the following order:

Measurement Values	Screen View Example
AC input voltage / AC output voltage (Default Display Screen)	Input voltage = 120 Vac, Output voltage = 120 Vac

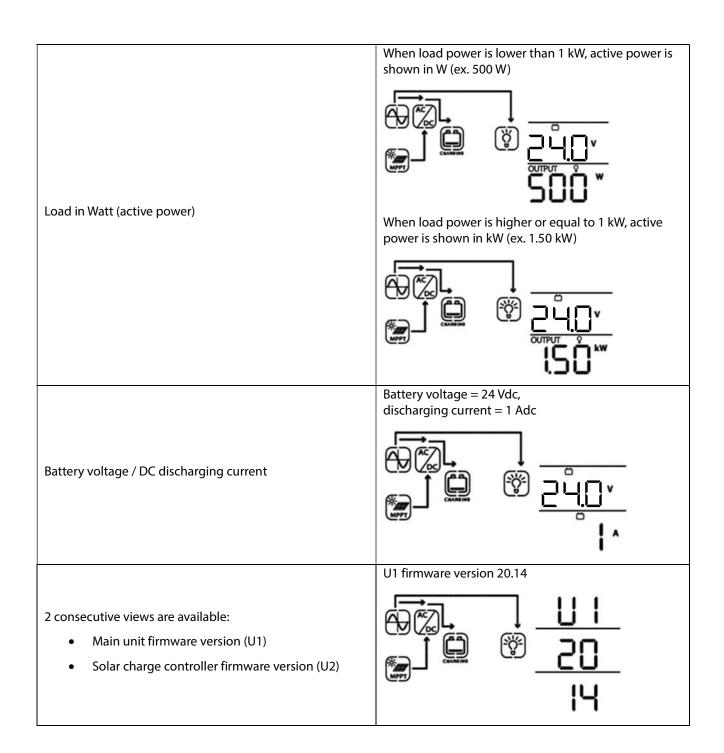
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	Input frequency = 50 Hz, Output voltage = 120 Vac
AC input frequency	Input nequency = 30112, output voltage = 120 vac
PV voltage	PV voltage = 60 Vdc
PV current (as measured on the battery side at battery voltage)	PV current = 10 Adc
PV power	PV power = 600 W STORY STORY
Charging current	AC and PV charging current (battery side) = 40 Adc
Charging power	AC and PV charging power = 2.0 kW

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6.6 Operating Mode Description

Operating mode	Behaviors	LCD display	
Stand-By mode		Battery is charged by an AC source	
The AC output is not turned on, but the unit can charge the battery without AC output (if the inverter ON/OFF switch is set to the OFF position).	No AC output voltage is supplied by the unit, but it still can charge batteries	AC L CHANGING	

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		Battery is charged by solar power
		Battery is charged by AC source and solar power
		AC CHARGING
		No charging
Fault mode Errors are currently active (see chapter "Fault	Solar power and AC source can charge	Battery is charged by AC source and solar power Battery is charged by an AC source
Reference Codes" for details)	batteries	Battery is charged by solar power No charging

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Grid mode	AC output is fully powered from the AC input, battery charging	Battery is charged by AC source and solar, and AC loads are powered by AC source
	is available	Solar power and AC source are charging the battery. AC loads are powered by AC source
Off-Grid mode	AC output power from battery and solar power	Battery and solar provide power to the AC output Only battery provides power to the AC output

7.0 Cleaning and Maintenance

The Any-Grid PSW-B requires very little maintenance. The following maintenance tasks should be performed in the defined intervals. Before performing any of the tasks in this chapter, ensure the unit is completely powered down. To do this turn OFF the AC output ON/OFF switch at the right side of the unit. Then switch open / disable the following breakers or remove the following fuses in this order:

- 1. AC output
- 2. PV input
- 3. AC input
- Battery

After the maintenance procedures turn the unit on again in the reverse order (steps 4 to 1 above, followed by turning the AC output switch ON.

7.1 Every Month

The Any-Grid PSW-B is equipped with dust filters near the top of the unit to remove as much dust and debris from the air being taken into the device for cooling as possible. These particles are trapped in the removable and washable filters on the left and right side of the unit. Inspect and, if necessary, wash them as follows:

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1. Loosen and remove the thumbscrew on each of the two sides by turning it counterclockwise.

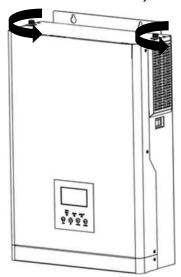


Fig. 18: Dust filter screw removal

2. Slightly push up and out the metal ventilation grilles from their retaining slots on both sides to expose the filter elements.

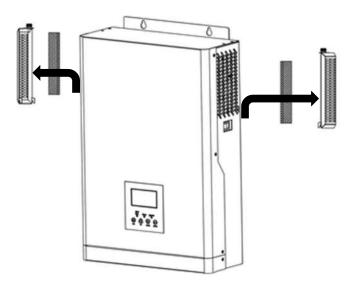


Fig. 19: Dust filter removal

- 3. If there is obvious dust and / or dirt on the filters, carefully wash them out under tap water. Then dab them dry with kitchen roll paper or a towel and ensure they are dry to the touch.
- 4. Re-install the filter by working in reverse to the removal process. Apply the dry and clean filter element to the unit's air opening and place the ventilation grille over it by sliding it downwards into the slots of the main unit. Fasten the thumbscrew in a clockwise direction and tighten it without applying excessive force or tools. Do the same on the other side.

If the unit is being used in a very low-dust clean environment and the first monthly inspection shows little to no dust in the filters, the filter maintenance may be done every 6 months instead of every month.

7.2 Every 6 Months

- 1. Clean the outside of the unit with a damp cloth. Do not use any solvents other than mild soap if necessary. Ensure the cloth used for cleaning is only damp and <u>not dripping wet</u>.
- 2. Ensure the AC input, AC output, PV and battery terminal screws are securely tightened to the torques mentioned in the chapter "**Installation**".
- 3. Inspect the unit and wiring for any burn marks or any other signs of problems. If any are present, have an electrician rectify them.

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4. Turn the Any-Grid PSW-B on again as instructed in the beginning of this chapter. Once at least the battery and AC output are enabled, and the load switch is ON, do the following:

If using a residual current device (RCD) at the AC output (strongly recommended), unless instructed differently by the RCD manufacturer, press the "Test" button on it. This will induce a fault current to ground and the RCD must switch off immediately, cutting power to the loads. If it does not, replace the RCD and repeat this test.

8.0 Fault Reference Codes

Fault Code	Fault Event	Screen View	
01	Fan is locked while inverter is off		0
		A	
02	Over-temperature		02
03	Datte, visite as is too bish		03
03	Battery voltage is too high	A	
			04
04	Battery voltage is too low	A	
			05
05	AC output is short circuited or internal over-temperature		6 0000 - 15
			06
06	AC output voltage is too high		
		A	07
07	AC output overload timeout		רם
			08
08	Internal DC bus voltage is too high		
			00
09	Internal DC bus soft start failed		09
	internal be bas soft start funed	A	
		43	

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51	Internal inverter over-current	S I
52	Internal DC bus voltage is too low	S2
53	Inverter soft-start failed	S3
55	DC voltage component in AC output too high	SS
56	Battery disconnected	S6 •
57	Inverter current sensor failed	57
58	Output voltage too low	58 •

9.0 Warning Codes

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Screen View
01	Fan is locked while inverter is on	Beeps three times every second	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beeps once every second	03
			A
04	Low battery voltage	Beeps once every second	04
			A

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07	AC output overload	Beeps twice every second	®	רס
10	AC output power de-rating	Beeps twice every 3 seconds		10
			A	
Eq	Battery equalization active	None		89
			A	

10.0 Troubleshooting

Problem	LCD / LED / Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during start-up process.	LCD / LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then turn off.	The battery voltage is too low (< 22.9 V)	Re-charge battery Replace battery
	No indication.	1. The battery voltage is far too low (< 16.8 V)	Check if batteries and the wiring are connected correctly, check battery polarity.
No response after power on.		2. Battery polarity is connected in reverse,	2. Re-charge battery.
		causing internal fuse to	3. Replace battery.
		Siow .	4. Return to repair center.
AC source exists but the unit works in Off- Grid mode.	Input voltage dis- played as 0 on LCD, green LED flashing.	Input circuit breaker is tripped	Check if AC circuit breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected correctly.
	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power (Grid or Generator)	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long.
			2. Check if generator (if applied) is working correctly or if input voltage range setting is correct (try switching from UPS mode → Appliances mode), see chapter "Device Operation Settings" → "Settings menu 03" for details.
	Green LED is flashing.	"Solar first" or "SBU" is set as the priority of the AC output source.	Change output source priority to "Utility / AC input first", see chapter "Device Operation Settings" → "Settings menu 01" for details.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are well connected.

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	Fault code 07	Overload error. Inverter is overloaded ≥105% for more than allowed duration.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.	
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal loads.	
	Fault code 02	Temperature of inverter components is over 100°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.	
		Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 03	The battery voltage is too high.	Check if specifications and quantity of batteries meet requirements.	
Buzzer beeps continuously and red	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan(s)	
LED is on.	Fault code 06/58	AC output abnormal	1. Reduce the connected load.	
			2. Return to repair center	
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.		
	Fault code 52	Internal DC bus voltage too low.	Restart the unit, if the error occurs again, please return to repair center.	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage unbalanced.		
	Fault code 56	Battery not connected correctly / internal fuse blown.	If the battery is connected correctly, please return to repair center.	

11.0 Specifications

11.1 Grid Mode

Model	PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V
AC Input Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave (utility or generator)
Nominal AC Input Voltage	Programmable: 110/120/127 Vac
Maximum AC Input Current	30 Aac
AC Input Overvoltage Category	OVC III
Low Loss AC Input Voltage	90 Vac ± 7 Vac (UPS mode) 80 Vac ± 7 Vac (Appliances mode) See chapter " Device Operation Settings " → " Settings menu 03 " for details.
Low Loss Return AC Input Voltage	100 Vac ± 7 Vac (UPS mode) 90 Vac ± 7 Vac (Appliances mode)
High Loss AC Input Voltage	140 Vac ± 7 Vac
High Loss Return AC Input Voltage	135 Vac ± 7 Vac
Maximum AC Input Voltage	150 Vac
Nominal AC Input Frequency	50 Hz / 60 Hz

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Low Loss Frequency	40 Hz ± 1 Hz	
Low Loss Return AC Input Frequency	42 Hz ± 1 Hz	
High Loss AC Input Frequency	65 Hz ± 1 Hz	
High Loss Return AC Input Frequency	63 Hz ± 1 Hz	
Output Short Circuit Protection	Grid mode: Circuit breaker (amperage equivalent to maximum AC input current, resettable) Off-Grid mode: Electronic protection	
Transfer Time between Grid mode and Off-Grid mode and vice versa	10 ms typical (UPS mode), 20 ms typical (Appliances mode) See chapter "Device Operation Settings" → "Settings menu 03" for details.	
AC Output Power De-Rating	Maximum AC output power formula when in Grid mode:	
In Grid mode, the maximum AC output power is dependent on the AC input voltage.	30 Aac x AC input voltage = Max. AC output power Example: 30 Aac x 120 Vac = 3600 W	

11.2 Off-Grid Mode

Model	PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V
Nominal AC Output Power	1500 / 1637 / 1732 VA/W if AC output is set to 110/120/127 Vac, respectively
AC Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave
AC Output Voltage Regulation	120 Vac \pm 5% default (programmable, 110 \sim 127 Vac \pm 5%)
Total Harmonic Distortion of Voltage	< 5% for linear load, < 10% for non-linear load at nominal voltage
AC Output Frequency	50 Hz default or 60 Hz (programmable)
Inverter Peak Efficiency (from battery)	> 93%
AC Output Overload Protection	100 milliseconds @ ≥ 205% nominal AC output power 5 seconds @ ≥ 150% nominal AC output power 10 seconds @ 110% ~ 150% nominal AC output power
AC Output Surge Capacity	2x nominal power for 5 seconds
Nominal Battery Input Voltage	24 Vdc
Min. Battery Voltage for Inverter Start-up	23.0 Vdc default 1.0 Vdc. above "Low voltage disconnect" setting See chapter "Device Operation Settings" → "Settings menu 29" for details.
Low Battery Warning Voltage (relative to nominal AC output power)	
load < 20% 20% ≤ load < 50% load ≥ 50%	23.0 Vdc 21.4 Vdc 20.2 Vdc

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Low Battery Warning Return Voltage (relative to nominal AC output power) load < 20% 20% ≤ load < 50% load ≥ 50%	24.0 Vdc 22.4 Vdc 21.2 Vdc	
Low Battery Voltage Disconnect (relative to nominal AC output power)	Programmable, see chapter " Device Operation Settings " → " Settings menu 29 " for details.	
load < 20% 20% ≤ load < 50% load ≥ 50%	22.0 Vdc 20.4 Vdc 19.2 Vdc	
High Battery Disconnect Voltage	33 Vdc	
High Battery Return Voltage	32 Vdc	
DC Voltage Accuracy	± 0.3%V at no load	
DC Offset	≦ 100 mV	
AC Output Power De-Rating If the AC output load power is higher than the power in the diagram to the right, the AC output voltage will be decreased until the AC output power reaches the de-rated power specified to conserve battery. The lower limit of the AC output voltage de-rating is 95 for 110/120/127 Vac settings (see chapter "Device Operation Settings" -> "Settings menu 10"), respectively.	AC Output Power 100% Nominal Power 80% Nominal Power 20.5 Vdc 24 Vdc Battery voltage	

11.3 Battery Charging

Charging from AC Source		
Model		PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V
Max. Battery Cha Nominal AC Inpu		60 Adc
Boost Charging	Flooded Battery	29.2 Vdc
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	28.8 Vdc
Floating Charging	g Voltage	27.6 Vdc
Overcharge Protection		33 Vdc
Charging Algorithm		4-Stage with Equalization

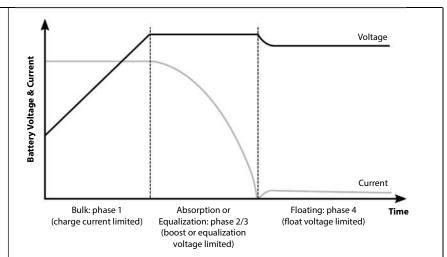
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Charging Curve

If battery type "User-defined" is set in chapter "Device Operation Settings" → "Settings menu 05", the charging parameters are set with the following settings menus:

Charge current limit: 11 Boost voltage: 26 Boost duration: 32 Float voltage: 27

Equalization: 33, 34, 35, 36, 37



Charging from MPPT Solar Charge Controller		
Model	PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V	
Max. Usable Solar Power	1800 W	
Max. Solar Array Power	2250 Wp	
Max. Solar Array Open Circuit Voltage, Overvoltage Category	145 Vdc, OVC II	
Solar Array MPP Voltage Range	30 ~ 115 Vdc	
Max. Usable Solar Input Current	60 Adc	
MPPT Start-Up Voltage	Battery voltage + 5 Vdc	

11.4 General

Model	PSW-B-1.6KW-120/24V
Certifications	CE, RoHS, produced in ISO 9001 & ISO 14001 certified facility
Idle Self-Consumption	< 37 W
Operating Temperature Range	-10 ~ 50 °C, 14 ~ 122 °F
Storage Temperature	-15 ~ 60 °C, 5 ~ 140 °F
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (non-condensing)
Ingress Protection, Pollution Degree	IP21, pollution degree 2, for indoor use
Housing Dimensions (H x W x D)	464 x 314 x 119 mm 18.3 x 12.4 x 4.7 in
Net Weight	9.6 kg / 21.2 lbs

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12.0 Warranty

12.1 Conditions

We warranty this product against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of 24 months from the date of purchase and will repair or replace any defective unit when directly returned, postage paid, to Phocos. This warranty will be considered void if the unit has suffered any obvious physical damage or alteration either internally or externally. This warranty does not cover damage arising from improper use, such as plugging the unit into unsuitable power sources, attempting to operate products that require excessive power consumption, or use in unsuitable environments. This is the only warranty the company makes. No other warranties express or implied including warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Repair and replacement are your sole remedies and the company shall not be liable for damages, whether direct, incidental, and special or consequential, even if caused by negligence.

Further details about our warranty conditions can be found at www.phocos.com.

12.2 Liability Exclusion

The manufacturer shall not be liable for damages, especially on the battery, caused by use other than as intended or as mentioned in this manual or if the recommendations of the battery manufacturer are neglected. The manufacturer shall not be liable if there has been service or repair carried out by any unauthorized person, unusual use, wrong installation, or incorrect system design.

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Phocos AG Magirus-Deutz-Str. 12 89077 Ulm, Germany

Phone +49 731 9380688-0 Fax +49 731 9380688-50

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